



Sesi Akademik <i>Academic Session</i>	2020/2021
Semester/Penggal <i>Semester/Term</i>	2
Kod Kursus <i>Course Code</i>	KIE4024
Tajuk Kursus <i>Course Title</i>	Kaedah Pengoptimuman <i>Optimization Methods</i>
Bahasa Pengantar <i>Medium of Instruction</i>	Bahasa Inggeris <i>English</i>
Rujukan Utama <i>Main Reference</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Brian D. O. Anderson, Optimal Control: Linear Quadratic Methods. New York, NY: Dover, 2007. ISBN: 9780486457666.</li><li>2. Bryson, Arthur, and Yu-Chi Ho. <i>Applied Optimal Control: Optimization, Estimation, and Control</i>. Abingdon, UK: Taylor &amp; Francis, 1975. ISBN: 9780891162285.</li><li>3. Vincent, Thomas, and Walter Grantham. <i>Nonlinear and Optimal Control Systems</i>. New York, NY: Wiley, 1997. ISBN: 9780471042358.</li><li>4. Kwakernaak, Huibert, and Raphael Sivan. <i>Linear Optimal Control Systems</i>. New York, NY: Wiley, 1972. ISBN: 9780471511106.</li><li>5. Kirk, Donald. <i>Optimal Control Theory: An Introduction</i>. New York, NY: Dover, 2004. ISBN: 9780486434841.</li><li>6. Stengel, Robert. <i>Stochastic Optimal Control</i>. New York, NY: Wiley, 1986. ISBN: 9780471864622.</li><li>7. D.T. Pha and D. Karaboga, Intelligent Optimization Technique, 2012, Springer Science &amp; Business Media, ISBN: 9781447107217</li></ol>
Strategi Pembelajaran <i>Learning Strategies</i>	Kuliah, Seminar, dan Perbincangan Kumpulan <i>Lectures, Seminar and Group Discussion</i>
Masa Pembelajaran Pelajar <i>Student Learning Time</i>	Bersemuka / <i>Face to face</i> : 31 jam/hours Tidak Bersemuka / <i>Non Face to face</i> : 0 jam/hour Masa Persediaan Pelajar / <i>Student Preparation Time</i> : 49 jam/hours
Kemahiran Boleh Pindah <i>Transferable Skills</i>	Programming
Pensyarah / <i>Lecturer</i>  Bilik / <i>Room</i>  Telefon/e-mel <i>Telephone/e-mail</i>	Dr. Jeevan Kanesan  Tingkat 2  79675388 jjevan@um.edu.my
Sesi Kuliah / <i>Lecture Session</i> :  Hari/Masa / <i>Day/Time</i>  Tempat / <i>Venue</i>	Rujuk kepada myum.um.edu.my.  <i>Refer to myum.um.edu.my.</i>
Sesi Tutorial/Amali: <i>Tutorial/Practical Session</i> :  Hari/Masa / <i>Day/Time</i>	Tiada  <i>No</i>



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**MAKLUMAT KURSUS UNTUK SEMESTER/PENGGAL SEMASA  
COURSE INFORMATION FOR CURRENT SEMESTER/TERM**

Tempat / <i>Venue</i>	
Perincian Pemberatan Penilaian <i>Detail of Assessment Weightage</i>	Penilaian Berterusan / <i>Continuous Assessment</i> : 40%  Peperiksaan Akhir / <i>Final Examination</i> : 60%



**Jadual Pengajaran / Teaching Schedule**

Week	Lecture/Tutorial/Assignment Topic	References/Teaching Materials/Equipment
1	Pengaturcaraan linear <i>Linear programming</i>	<i>See Main Reference</i>
2	Pengoptimuman tidak-linear: pengoptimuman tidak-linear tak terkekang/terkekang, kaedah pencarian garisan, pendarab Lagrange <i>Nonlinear optimization: unconstrained/ constrained nonlinear optimization, line search methods, Lagrange multipliers</i>	<i>See Main Reference</i>
3	Pengaturcaraan dinamik: prinsip optimaliti, pengaturcaraan dinamik, LQR diskrit <i>Dynamic programming: principle of optimality, dynamic programming, discrete LQR</i>	<i>As the above</i>
4	Model HJB: persamaan HJB, LQR selanjar <i>HJB models: HJB equation, continuous LQR</i>	<i>As the above</i>
5	Kalkulus variasi dan aplikasinya untuk kawalan optimum <i>Calculus of variations and its application to optimal control</i>	<i>Most books cover this material well, but Kirk (chapter 4) does a particularly nice job</i>
6	Sifat-sifat penyelesaian kawalan optimum: arka singular <i>Properties of optimal control solution: singular arcs</i>	<i>Bryson and Ho, Section 3.5 and Kirk, Section 4.4</i>
7	Penyelesaian masalah pengoptimuman kompleks 1 <i>Complex Optimization Solving problem 1</i>	<i>All references</i>
8	Penyelesaian masalah pengoptimuman kompleks 1 <i>Complex Optimization Solving problem 1</i>	<i>All references</i>
9	Penganggar/pemerhati, kawalan optimum Stochastic <i>Estimators/Observers, Stochastic optimal control</i>	<i>Same as the above Bryson and Ho, section 3.x and Kirk, section 5.3</i>
10	Keteguhan LQG <i>LQG robustness</i>	<i>As the above Bryson, chapter 8 and Kirk, section 5.6</i>
11	Kaedah pengoptimuman Stochastic (a) algoritma Metropolis-Hastings dan pensampelan Gibbs (b) penyepuhlindapan terangsang <i>Stochastic optimization methods; (a) Metropolis-Hastings algorithm and Gibbs sampling; (b) Stimulated annealing;</i>	<i>D.T. Pha and D. Karaboga,.</i>
12	Kaedah pengoptimuman Stochastic (c) algoritma evolusi (d) pencarian Tabu (e) algoritma berasaskan Swarm <i>Stochastic optimization methods; (c) Evolutionary algorithms; (d) Tabu search; (e) Swarm based algorithms</i>	<i>D.T. Pha and D. Karaboga</i>
13	Penyelesaian masalah pengoptimuman kompleks 2 <i>Complex Optimization Solving problem 2</i>	<i>All references</i>



14	Penyelesaian masalah pengoptimuman kompleks 2 <i>Complex Optimization Solving problem 2</i>	<i>All references</i>
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